

# Preservation Next Colorado Academy

Financing Small to Medium Multifamily Preservation

May 23, 2023



## Today's Agenda

- 3 PRESERVATION NEXT OVERVIEW AND FINANCING RESOURCES
  - Sara Haas, Senior Director, Enterprise Preservation Next
  - Jessie Wang, Fellow, Enterprise Preservation Next
- 9 FINANCING SMALL TO MEDIUM MULTIFAMILY PRESERVATION IN COLORADO
  - Lynn Archuleta, Commercial Loan Officer, Colorado Housing Finance Authority
  - Ed Briscoe, Founder and Managing Director, Weave Social Finance
  - Erica Madison, Director of Commercial

Lending, Impact Development Fund

# PANEL DISCUSSION AND AUDIENCE Q&A

 Moderated by Brandyn Walker, Fellow, Enterprise Rocky Mountain

33 PREVIEWING THE NEXT SESSION

## A Thank You to Our Funders

## **MacKenzie Scott**







The Colorado Health Foundation™ JPMORGAN CHASE & CO.









## **Preservation Next Overview**

Preserving Affordability in Small to Medium Multifamily Properties and Protecting Residents from Displacement

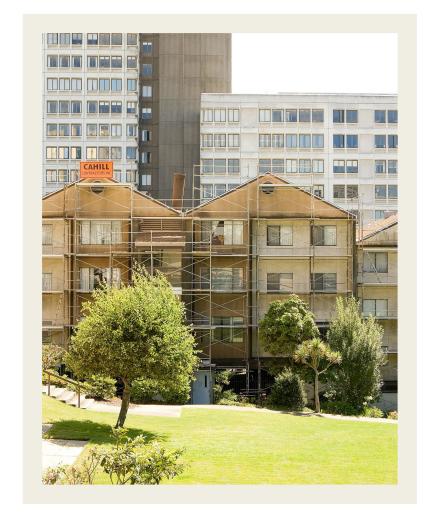
Solutions at the intersection of renter and owner stability to promote an eviction prevention-first approach

Through Preservation Next, Enterprise is committed to preserving affordable small to medium multifamily homes and ensuring that residents have access to safe, healthy, and resilient places to live.

To truly preserve these homes and protect affordability for residents now and into the future, we must:

- Protect existing affordability where it currently exists.
- Provide housing stability and prevent displacement of existing residents and families.
- Invest in healthy, sustainable, and resilient homes.
- Foster responsible stewardship by mission-aligned owners.

Small and medium sized properties provide a crucial foundation for affordable housing in this country: 80 percent of homes in these buildings are available to people who earn less than 80 percent of the area median income



## **Meet Our Preservation Next Team**

#### **National Staff**



#### Sara Haas

#### **ENTERPRISE, SENIOR DIRECTOR, SOUTHEAST**

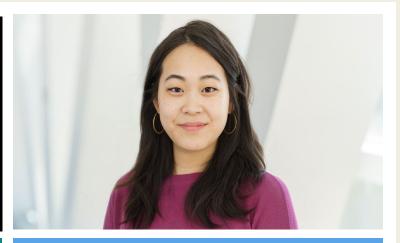
At Enterprise, Sara leads affordable housing preservation programming in Miami and Atlanta, the Keep Safe Florida Resilience program, and the National Preservation Next program. Prior to joining Enterprise, Sara developed and managed national AmeriCorps VISTA programs at Habitat for Humanity International and Points of Light. Sara lives in Atlanta with her husband Stew, son Eli and dog Dolly Parton.



## Meaghan Vlkovic

#### **ENTERPRISE, VP AND MARKET LEADER, SOUTHEAST**

Meaghan leads Enterprise's programmatic work in the Southeast region, focused on providing an array of resources to affordable housing and community development partners. This includes capacity building assistance for proactive preservation and production of housing, and helping communities plan for future development, such as transit-oriented development opportunities.



### **Jessie Wang**

#### **ENTERPRISE, PRESERVATION FELLOW, PRESERVATION NEXT**

At Enterprise, Jessie supports program development and delivery for the National Preservation Next program. Prior to joining Enterprise, Jessie worked at the Institute for Housing Studies at DePaul University, where she contributed to the organization's applied research platform and provided technical assistance to Chicagoarea affordable housing practitioners.

## Preservation Next's Colorado Team

Preserving Affordability in Small to Medium Multifamily Properties and Protecting Residents from Displacement







## **Jennie Rodgers**

VP, ROCKY MOUNTAIN, TRIBAL NATIONS, AND **RURAL MARKET** 

Jennie leads Enterprise's work with local partners in Denver to increase and deploy resources for affordable housing, advocate for local and state affordable housing policy, and provide technical assistance and training. She has 30 years of experience in the arenas of affordable housing policy, finance and development, and has worked in the nonprofit, private and government sectors on urban and rural housing initiatives.

## **Brandyn Walker**

PRESERVATION AND PRODUCTION FELLOW, ROCKY MOUNTAIN. TRIBAL NATIONS, AND RURAL MARKET

Brandyn is Enterprise's Production and Preservation Fellow in the Denver office. Before joining Enterprise, Brandyn worked as a real estate project analyst for Avalon Housing, an affordable housing provider in Ann Arbor, Michigan. Brandyn's background also includes experience at The City of Ferndale and the Michigan Department of Transportation.

#### **Christi Smith**

**DIRECTOR, PROGRAMS** 

Christi a is Director of programs at Enterprise, where she leads Enterprise's work in Colorado and oversees the Wells Fargo Housing Affordability Breakthrough Challenge, a \$20 million initiative that supports the development and scalability of new ideas and approaches to address the nation's affordable housing crisis. Prior to joining Enterprise, Christi was VP of strategy and communications for Urban Land Conservancy (ULC).

## Join Us!

## Colorado Preservation Academy Sessions

March - October 2023

Dates	Sessions		
March 28, 2023	Preservation Academy Kickoff		
April 11, 2023	Preservation Deals: Organizational Sustainability and Business Planning		
May 2, 2023	Acquisition, Property Identification, and Evaluation of SMMF Properties		
May 23, 2023	Financing SMMF Preservation		
June 13, 2023	Navigating Rehabilitation of SMMF Properties		
July 11 & 12, 2023	In-Person Convening: Sustainability, Resilience and Health Considerations for SMMF Preservation		
July 11 & 12, 2023  August 8, 2023	Resilience and Health Considerations for		
•	Resilience and Health Considerations for SMMF Preservation		
August 8, 2023	Resilience and Health Considerations for SMMF Preservation Preservation Development Models Community Land Trusts and Preservation:		
August 8, 2023 August 22, 2023	Resilience and Health Considerations for SMMF Preservation Preservation Development Models Community Land Trusts and Preservation: Deep Dive Special Session		



# PRESERVATION NEXT TOOLKIT Financing Resources

TOOLS Funding Sources Inventory **Keep Reading** 

https://preservation-next.enterprisecommunity.org/



https://preservation-next.enterprisecommunity.org/ financial-modeling-tools

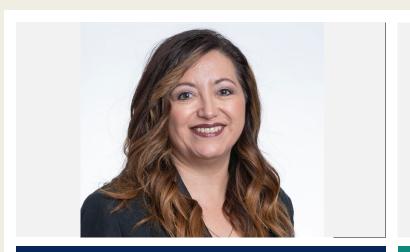
**Preservation Next Financial Model** 

**DOWNLOAD** 

100kb Microsoft Excel File

## **Meet Our Guest Speakers**

Highlighting Key Preservation Financing Resources Across Colorado







## Lynn Archuleta

**COMMERCIAL LOAN OFFICER, CHFA** 

Ms. Archuleta joined CHFA in September 2022. She brings 17 years of experience in commercial lending and has spent the past eight years as a financial and business consulting entrepreneur and as a residential Realtor®. Ms. Archuleta markets CHFA's rental housing loan programs on a state-wide basis to developers of affordable housing; evaluates potential multifamily projects feasibility for CHFA construction and permanent financing along with securing loan applications for CHFA financing and initiating the project/program deal flow.

#### **Ed Briscoe**

MANAGING DIRECTOR AND FOUNDER, WEAVE **SOCIAL FINANCE** 

Ed is the founder of Weave Social Finance and oversees the firm's overall strategy and operations. Ed founded Weave in 2012 after 8 years with Greenline Ventures, an investor, lender, and Community Development Entity. In 2014, Ed founded Impact Charitable, a nonprofit offering donor advised funds that are 100% invested for impact. In 2021, Ed seed funded and co-founded the Colorado Housing Accelerator Fund (CHAI), for which Weave serves as sponsor and investment manager.

#### **Erica Madison**

**DIRECTOR OF COMMERCIAL LENDING, IMPACT DEVELOPMENT FUND** 

Erica is Impact Development Fund's Director of Commercial Lending where she deploys specialized capital to finance deals across the continuum of development. In her role, Erica offers direct, hands-on development and acquisition experience, in addition to informed problem solving to help meet every project's unique set of challenges. Previously, she served as the Executive Director of Habitat for Humanity of the San Juans where she led the organization's land acquisition, development, construction, and design activities.

### chfa multifamily lending



Mission-driven. Community-focused. Trusted partner.

Let's build community together.

With over 45 years of experience, CHFA Multifamily Lending is your trusted partner. Together, we can build stronger communities by providing safe, secure, and affordable homes

Our comprehensive suite of flexible financing programs allows us to find the right fit for your property and help you reach your goals.

#### senior debt programs

The following programs can be generally combined with the flexible gap programs below to leverage more financing to a project.



SMART | Sizeable Multifamily Affordable Risk Share Tool

SMART provides \$3 to \$6 million in permanent insured financing, featuring up to 40-year fixed rates and the lowest FHA mortgage insurance premium in the industry. Whether you have a tax credit or non-tax credit project, CHFA delivers quickly with a flexible solution tailored to your needs.



SIMPLE | Small Multifamily Permanent Loan

SIMPLE provides up to \$3 million in uninsured permanent financing for 9% LIHTC projects. With streamlined execution, you can get to loan commitment in as little as 60 days of submitting a complete application.



CAPABLE | Construction and Permanent Affordable Bond Loan

CAPABLE combines construction and permanent financing to provide over \$6 million for 4% LIHTC projects, using a streamlined process only available to housing finance agencies. It offers lower interest rates due to index pricing associated with Private Activity Bonds, and the lowest mortgage insurance premium in the industry.



PAIRABLE | Partnership-to-Perm Affordable Bond Loan

PAIRABLE provides loans of over \$6 million in permanent insured financing for 4% LIHTC projects, featuring lower interest rates due to index pricing associated with Private Activity Bonds. Pair this with your preferred construction financing partner to get the deal done on time.



CAHP | Colorado Affordable Housing Preservation Fund

The Colorado Affordable Housing Preservation (CAHP) program provides up to \$1 million in permanent uninsured financing for critical. fast-acting preservation of existing subsidized or naturally occurring affordable multifamily rental properties with five to 100 units.



In addition to these program descriptions, you can learn more about our programs by reviewing our FAQs page on our website.

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CHFA Community Development 800.877.chfa (2432) 800.659.2656 tdd

MF-Lending@chfainfo.com www.chfainfo.com

Contacts

303.297.4866 Melissa Castillo 303.297.7431

Lynn Archuleta Michael Fallesen





03/23 v3

303.297.5269



### chfa multifamily lending

#### flexible gap programs

The following programs can be generally combined with the senior programs above to leverage more financing to a project.



CHFA HOF | Housing Opportunity Fund 
CHFA HOF provides up to \$1 million in flexible gap 
financing, which can be paired with any of CHF/I/s 
senior debt programs as secondary financing, 
used as a first mortgage loan, or as an interest 
rate subsidity CHFA/s internal resources allow us to 
offer this flexibility to help you get your deal done 
efficiently and affordably.



CMF | Capital Magnet Fund

CMF provides up to \$750,000 of flexible gap financing for the preservation or construction of 4% or 9% LHTC projects located in eligible areas and serving incomes at or below 50% of Area Median Income.

In addition to these program descriptions, you can learn more about our programs by reviewing our FAQs page on our website.

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CHFA Community Development

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## Colorado Affordable Housing Preservation Fund – cahp program

- Designed for quick acquisition of existing properties at risk of losing affordability in the near term.
- CHFA works with and relies on the underwriting of a senior lender partner.
- Loan closing in 30-60 days
- Loan size of up to \$1 million
- 2nd Deed of Trust
- 2% interest rate
- Loan terms up to 10 years
- 90% LTV
- Loan origination fee of 1.5%



The Colorado
Affordable Housing
Preservation (CAHP)
program provides
up to \$1 million
in permanent
uninsured financing
for critical, fastacting preservation
of existing subsidized
or naturally occurring
affordable multifamily
rental properties with
five to 100 units.

Mission-driven. Community-focused. Trusted partner.



# Small-scale housing permanent loan

- New construction, acquisition/rehab of rental housing properties with between 4-19 units.
- Non-recourse mortgage debt for up to 20 years.
- Up to \$2.5 million
- Lesser of 85% LTV or 90% development costs.
- 10-20 year terms 20-30 year amortizations.
- Loan origination fee of 1%, minimum \$5,000
- LOI/Application Fee \$1,000
- At least 20% of units affordable to renters at 80% or less of Area Median Income; up to 75% of total units at or below 120% AMI; 25% can be unrestricted.



The Small-scale Housing Permanent Loan program provides up to \$2.5 million of uninsured permanent financing for four- to 19-unit multifamily rental properties.

This innovative program provides critical longterm financing to smaller properties from a trusted partner.

Mission-driven. Customer-focused. Trusted partner.



## **CAHP** fund

Lincoln/Courtyard
 Grand Junction

Parkview Village West
 Arvada

Montview Manor Denver

Ames St. AptsWheat Ridge

Ourway 6 plexOurway

39 units \$500,000

54 units \$450,000

99units/senior \$1,000,000

22 units \$800,000

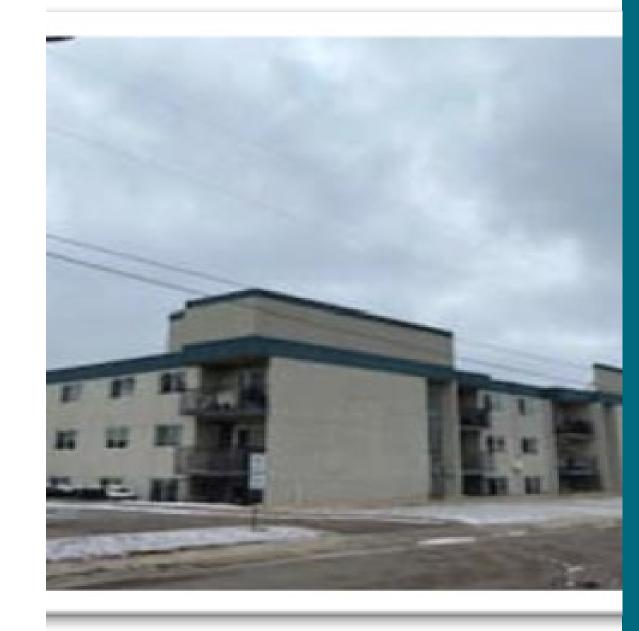
6 units \$493,500





# Parkview Village West – Arvada, CO

- Acquisition
- \$450,000
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Deed Trust
- 10 year term/3 year amortization
- Collaboration amongst non-profits to retain affordability.
- 30%-60% AMI
- 1 and 2 bedroom units







# Colorado Housing Accelerator Initiative

A Weave Social Finance Impact Fund





CHAI Equity Capital, L.P.
CHAI Debt Capital, LLC
chaifunds.com

Weave Social Finance, LLC Investment Manager weavefinance.com

# The Challenge of the "Missing Middle"

The Fund will focus on the housing needs of "missing middle" households who earn too much to qualify for most publicly-subsidized housing, but face challenges finding affordable options in the unsubsidized market.



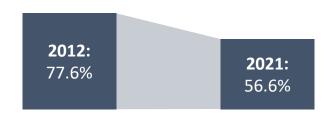


LIHTC equity and federal, state and local subsidies supports housing for households <60% AMI

Middle-income housing serving 60 - 120% AMI lacks dedicated, large-scale financing sources and accounts for 30% of the total market.

Source: Weave Social Finance compilation of U.S. Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2021 Annual Social and Economic Supplement (CPS ASEC)

#### Change in Homes Affordable to Median Income Households, 2012 - 2021



National data shows the decline in homes affordable to middle income earners, and a Colorado State Report issued in January 2022 stated "middle income families can no longer afford to buy or rent a home."

Source: NAHB/Wells Fargo Housing Opportunity Index (HOI), 2021.

Source: Colorado Affordable Housing Transformation Task Force & Subpanel (January 2022). Findings & Recommendations Report.

>200% AMI



## **Target Sectors**



### **CHAI Equity Fund will focus on two core sectors:**

(1) Middle Income Workforce Housing

Housing affordable to households earning between 60 and 120 percent of area median income (AMI) and accessible to residents' job locations (2) Projects Requiring A
Mission-Motivated Equity
Alternative

Housing projects that require an alternative to Low Income
Housing Tax Credit (LIHTC) equity
due to eligibility, timing, population served, or other factors

Projects requiring an alternative to traditional private equity due to misaligned return expectations impacting affordability

CHAI Debt Fund will offer complementary low-cost, flexible debt to projects not seeking equity.



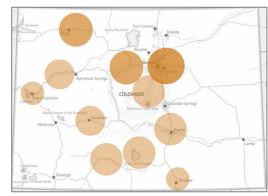
# Pipeline Development











Туре	Geography	Projected Units	Target Affordability	Projected Investment Volume
New Construction  Development of mixed-income multi-family	Front Range, Resort Communities, Western Slope & Eastern Plains	970	Projects with at least 50% of units at/below 80%	\$25.75 million
Preservation Preservation of "NOAH" & expiring LIHTC		280	AMI and generally targeting 60% to 100% of AMI.	\$6.55 million
Rehabilitation & Conversion  Renovating existing assets into affordable  housing		265	Targeting portfolio-wide average affordability of 80% AMI.	\$7.20 million
		1,500+		<b>\$34</b> mm

Units Volume



## **TEV Structure**



Tax deductible contributions

**TEV Administrator** 

(Nonprofit)

Loans & Investments



Interest, Cash Flow, Fees & Warrants

Individual account contributions

**Philanthropic** matching contributions



**CHAI Portfolio** 

**Project** Investment

**Project Investment** 

**Project Investment** 

TEV Admin manages tenant enrollment, eligibility, education resources & payment approvals



**Custodial Accounts** 

(held by bank partner)

Approved by TEV



**Eligible Uses** 





Rent payments



Portfolio Residents



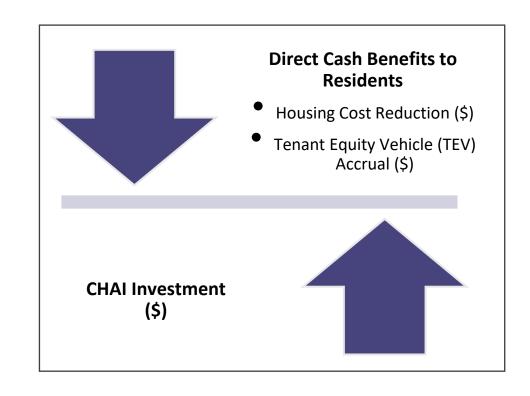
Resident-designated uses which advance financial stability & path to homeownership



# Social Return on Investment (SROI)

The Fund aims to deliver tangible impacts in line with philanthropic grantmaking, generating at least \$1 in direct cash benefits for Portfolio Residents for every \$1 dollar invested.

- An SROI calculation will be used to evaluate the amount of Impact Outputs relative to the Fund's investments, measuring the "purchasing power" of Portfolio Investments.
- Direct, tangible impact will be measured quantitatively in terms of 1) cost-savings to residents (through reduced rent relative to unrestricted rents), and 2) accruals through the Tenant Equity Vehicle (TEV).
- Additionally, the Fund will support projects where its capital is a "difference maker," playing an additive role and delivering incremental additional impact.







# Colorado Housing Accelerator Initiative

## Thank you

**Abby Murray** 

**Co-Founder** 

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**Ed Briscoe** 

**Co-Founder** 

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Your Place · Our Passion

CDFI Financing - Creative Impact



Financing & Consulting for the preservation, rehabilitation and development of affordable housing and community facilities throughout Colorado.

## Commercial Lending

Acquisition
Pre-Development
Rehabilitation
Construction
Mini-Perm

### Community Facilities

Nonprofit Office Space Creative Districts HFH ReStore

## Consumer Lending

1st Mortgage Financing Down Payment Assistance Habitat for Humanity Disaster Recovery Program

### <u>Program Administration</u>

Down Payment Assistance Historic Preservation Energy Efficiency Rehabilitation

## Consulting & Technical Assistance

# <u>Impact Development Services</u> Deed Restriction Management

# Impact Development Builders Affordable Homeownership



## Eligible Commercial Loan Borrowers:

- For profit or nonprofit entities
- Must demonstrate capacity to implement & manage property successfully

## Eligible Commercial Projects:

- Acquisition & rehabilitation of multi-family rental housing
- Mobile home community acquisitions
- Property may be currently deed restricted or not
- No unit count restriction

### UP Front Basics

- \$500 (\$500,000 or lower loan) or \$1,000 application fee (over \$500,000 loan)
- 1.0-1.5% loan origination fee assessed at commitment
- For-profit entities require personal & corporate guarantees
- Full underwrite is required of the property's operations & the borrower's credit worthiness



## Loan Terms (contingent on capital pool utilized):

- Up to \$5,000,000\* / 90% CLTV\*
- Loan term generally up to 15-20 years\* (mini-perm)
- Amortization up to 30 years
- Interest ranges 2-7%\*
- DSCR of 1.10 minimum
- Lien position may be subordinated depending on CLTV and capital stack

### <u>Deed Restrictions</u>

- Restriction periods are typically 10 years+ (contingent on capital pool utilized)
- AMI restrictions based on capital pool/borrower goals
- Necessary implementation and documentation is the responsibility of the property management company

<sup>\*</sup> Restrictions apply



## Basic Documentation for Underwriting

- Copy of purchase agreement & any amendments
- Last 3 years of property financials and taxes
- Last 3 years of sponsor's financials and taxes
- If corporate sponsor, 3 years of personal guarantor's taxes/financial statement
- Environmental Assessment\*
- Appraisal
- Property conditions report
- Commitments for all other fund sources (especially grants/contributions, etc.)
- Sources & Uses



## Property Management Plan

- Demonstrate an adequately cash flowing property management budget
  - Be prepared to provide backup documentation
  - Consider typical late rent payments, fees
  - Per unit, per annum reserve (generally \$300 / unit / year)
- Demonstrate a thoughtful rent adjustment plan and course of action to prevent tenant displacement
- Demonstrate partnership with a property mgt. company experienced in compliance with affordability covenants and reporting



## What to Expect in Underwriting & Next Steps

- Questions
- Discussion & understanding around the plan for future management
- Loan document process
- Closing process
- Post-closing documentation



# Questions?

## **Contact Information**

**Erica Madison Director of Commercial Lending** 

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Office: 970-901-7994

Website: www.impactdf.org

# What did you think of this session?

# Please take our five-minute survey in the chat

# Join us for our next session on June 13!

# Navigating Rehabilitation of Small to Medium Multifamily Properties

**Register here** 

## **What to Expect This Session**

- Participants will gain an understanding of how to incorporate sustainability and health strategies within preservation to ensure residents are healthy and homes are environmentally sound
- Participants will hear about case studies of how local organizations implemented strategies and tools to retrofit properties and address health hazards
- Participants will gain understanding of local and national tools, resources and programs they can access to address priorities.



# Thank you

#### **Contact Us:**

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### **Resources:**

<u>Preservation Next Colorado Academy Sessions</u>: Registrations, recordings, and materials <u>Preservation Next Small to Medium Multifamily Toolkit</u> <u>Enterprise Preservation Resources</u>